Material Safety Data Sheet

Section 1. Chemical Product and Company Identification

Common Name/Trade Name  Sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate
Manufacturer  SPECTRUM LABORATORY PRODUCTS INC. 14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET GARDENA, CA 90248
Commercial Name(s)  Ametox, Antichlor
Synonym  Sodium Hyposulfite, pentahydrate
Chemical Name  Thiosulfuric Acid, disodium salt, pentahydrate
Chemical Family  Not available.
Chemical Formula  Na2S2O3.5H2O
Supplier  SPECTRUM LABORATORY PRODUCTS INC. 14422 S. SAN PEDRO STREET GARDENA, CA 90248

Section 2. Composition and Information on Ingredients

Name  Sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate  CAS #  TWA (mg/m³)  STEL (mg/m³)  CEIL (mg/m³)  % by Weight
1) Sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate  10102-17-7  

Toxicological Data on Ingredients  Sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate  
LD50: Not available.
LC50: Not available.

Section 3. Hazards Identification

Potential Acute Health Effects  Hazardous in case of ingestion, of inhalation. Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant), of eye contact (irritant).
Potential Chronic Health Effects  Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant, sensitizer).
Carcinogenic Effects: Not available.
Mutagenic Effects: Not available.
Teratogenic Effects: Not available.
Developmental Toxicity: Not available.
### Section 4. First Aid Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Eye Contact</strong></td>
<td>Check for and remove any contact lenses. In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Cold water may be used. Get medical attention if irritation occurs.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Skin Contact</strong></td>
<td>Wash with soap and water. Cover the irritated skin with an emollient. Get medical attention if irritation develops. Cold water may be used.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serious Skin Contact</strong></td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inhalation</strong></td>
<td>If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Get medical attention.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serious Inhalation</strong></td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Ingestion</strong></td>
<td>Do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If large quantities of this material are swallowed, call a physician immediately. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waistband.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Serious Ingestion</strong></td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section 5. Fire and Explosion Data

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flammability of the Product</strong></td>
<td>Non-flammable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Auto-Ignition Temperature</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flash Points</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Flammable Limits</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Products of Combustion</strong></td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fire Hazards in Presence of Various Substances</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Fire Fighting Media and Instructions</strong></td>
<td>Not applicable.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special Remarks on Fire Hazards</strong></td>
<td>When heated to decomposition it emits toxic fumes of sulfur oxides, hydrogen sulfide, and sodium oxide.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Special Remarks on Explosion Hazards</strong></td>
<td>An explosion may occur if triturated with nitrates, chlorates, or permanganates.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Section 6. Accidental Release Measures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Small Spill</strong></td>
<td>Use appropriate tools to put the spilled solid in a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and dispose of according to local and regional authority requirements.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Large Spill</strong></td>
<td>Use a shovel to put the material into a convenient waste disposal container. Finish cleaning by spreading water on the contaminated surface and allow to evacuate through the sanitary system.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Section 7. Handling and Storage**

**Precautions**
Do not breathe dust. Wear suitable protective clothing. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. If you feel unwell, seek medical attention and show the label when possible. Keep away from incompatibles such as oxidizing agents, acids, alkalis.

**Storage**
Hygroscopic. Keep container tightly closed. Keep container in a cool, well-ventilated area.

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**Section 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection**

**Engineering Controls**
Use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to keep airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. If user operations generate dust, fume or mist, use ventilation to keep exposure to airborne contaminants below the exposure limit.

**Personal Protection**
Safety glasses. Lab coat. Dust respirator. Be sure to use an approved/certified respirator or equivalent. Gloves.

**Personal Protection in Case of a Large Spill**
Splash goggles. Full suit. Dust respirator. Boots. Gloves. A self contained breathing apparatus should be used to avoid inhalation of the product. Suggested protective clothing might not be sufficient; consult a specialist BEFORE handling this product.

**Exposure Limits**
Not available.

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**Section 9. Physical and Chemical Properties**

**Physical state and appearance**
Solid.

**Molecular Weight**
248.19 g/mole

**pH (1% soln/water)**
pH of a 5% solution: 6.0-8.4

**Boiling Point**
>100°C (212°F)

**Melting Point**
48°C (118.4°F)

**Critical Temperature**
Not available.

**Specific Gravity**
1.7 - 1.75(Water = 1)

**Vapor Pressure**
Not applicable.

**Vapor Density**
Not available.

**Volutility**
Not available.

**Odor Threshold**
Not available.

**Water/Oil Dist. Coeff.**
Not available.

**Ionicity (in Water)**
Not available.

**Dispersion Properties**
See solubility in water.

**Solubility**
Soluble in cold water, hot water.
Solubility in water:
79 g/100 ml @ 4 deg. C (39 deg. F)
680 g/liter @ 20 deg. C

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**Section 10. Stability and Reactivity Data**

**Stability**
The product is stable.

**Instability Temperature**
Not available.

**Conditions of Instability**
Incompatible materials, moisture

**Incompatibility with various substances**
Reactive with oxidizing agents, acids, alkalis.

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*Continued on Next Page*
**Sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Corrosivity</th>
<th>Non-corrosive in presence of glass.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Special Remarks on Reactivity | It is a strong reducing and can react with oxidizers.  
Reacts with acids to release sulfur dioxide.  
Sodium Thiosulfate pentahydrate dissolves in its own water of hydration; it effloresces in warm dry air.  
Sodium Thiosulfate pentahydrate loses water at 100 deg. C.  
It is incompatible with iodine, acids, lead, mercury, and silver salts (e.g. silver nitrate), halogens.  
Hygroscopic; keep container tightly closed. Protect from moisture |
| Special Remarks on Corrosivity | Not available. |
| Polymerization | Will not occur. |

**Section 11. Toxicological Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routes of Entry</th>
<th>Inhalation. Ingestion.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Toxicity to Animals | LD50: Not available.  
LC50: Not available. |
| Chronic Effects on Humans | Not available. |
| Other Toxic Effects on Humans | Hazardous in case of ingestion, of inhalation.  
Slightly hazardous in case of skin contact (irritant). |
| Special Remarks on Toxicity to Animals | Not available. |
| Special Remarks on Chronic Effects on Humans | Not available. |
| Special Remarks on other Toxic Effects on Humans | Acute Potential Health Effects:  
Skin: It may cause mild skin irritation.  
Eyes: Can cause mechanical eye irritation.  
Inhalation: May cause upper respiratory tract and mucous membrane irritation.  
Ingestion: Sodium Thiosulfate is an agent with a low order of toxicity. Ingestion of large doses may cause gastrointestinal irritation disturbances with nausea, vomiting, abdominal cramping, diarrhea, metabolic acidosis, and hypernatremia. May also affect respiration (cyanosis, respiratory stimulation), cardiovascular(hypotension), behavior (ataxia, convulsions)  
Chronic Potential Health Effects:  
Skin: Prolonged or repeated skin contact may allergic dermatitis, and irritation.  
The toxicological propeties of this substance have not been fully investigated. |

**Section 12. Ecological Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ecotoxicity</th>
<th>Not available.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>BOD5 and COD</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Products of Biodegradation</td>
<td>Possibly hazardous short term degradation products are not likely. However, long term degradation products may arise.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity of the Products of Biodegradation</td>
<td>The product itself and its products of degradation are not toxic.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Special Remarks on the Products of Biodegradation</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Section 13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal

Waste must be disposed of in accordance with federal, state and local environmental control regulations.

Section 14. Transport Information

DOT Classification

Not a DOT controlled material (United States).

Identification

Not applicable.

Special Provisions for Transport

Not applicable.

Section 15. Other Regulatory Information and Pictograms

Federal and State Regulations

No products were found.

California Proposition 65 Warnings

Not available.

Other Regulations

Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).

Other Classifications

WHMIS (Canada)

Not controlled under WHMIS (Canada).

DSCL (EEC)

This product is not classified according to the EU regulations.

National Fire Protection Association (U.S.A.)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Health Hazard</th>
<th>Fire Hazard</th>
<th>Reactivity</th>
<th>Personal Protection</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>E</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

S24/25- Avoid contact with skin and eyes.
S28- After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water.
S37- Wear suitable gloves.
S45- In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible).

Continued on Next Page
**Sodium thiosulfate pentahydrate**

**Section 16. Other Information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>MSDS Code</th>
<th>S4600</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>References</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other Special Considerations</td>
<td>Not available.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Verified by Sonia Owen.  

**CALL (310) 516-8000**

**Notice to Reader**

All chemicals may pose unknown hazards and should be used with caution. This Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS) applies only to the material as packaged. If this product is combined with other materials, deteriorates, or becomes contaminated, it may pose hazards not mentioned in this MSDS. It shall be the user's responsibility to develop proper methods of handling and personal protection based on the actual conditions of use. While this MSDS is based on technical data judged to be reliable, Spectrum Quality Products, Inc. assumes no responsibility for the completeness or accuracy of the information contained herein.