sec-BUTYL ALCOHOL

1. Product Identification

Synonyms: 2-Butanol; S-butyl alcohol; methyl ethyl carbinol; 1-methyl propanol
CAS No.: 78-92-2
Molecular Weight: 74.12
Chemical Formula: CH₃CHOHCH₂CH₃
Product Codes:
J.T. Baker: D721
Mallinckrodt: 1821

2. Composition/Information on Ingredients

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS No</th>
<th>Percent</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sec-Butyl Alcohol</td>
<td>78-92-2</td>
<td>100%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Yes

24 Hour Emergency Telephone: 918-859-2151
CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300
National Response in Canada
CANUTEC: 613-996-6666
Outside U.S. and Canada
Chemtec: 703-527-3887

NOTE: CHEMTREC, CANUTEC and National Response Center emergency numbers to be used only in the event of chemical emergencies involving a spill, leak, fire, exposure or accident involving chemicals.

All non-emergency questions should be directed to Customer Service (1-800-582-2637) for assistance.
3. Hazards Identification

Emergency Overview
------------------------------------------
WARNING! FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOR. HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED OR INHALED. CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT. AFFECTS CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.

Potential Health Effects
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Inhalation:
Inhalation of concentrated vapors may cause headache, dizziness, and drowsiness. Causes irritation to the respiratory tract. Symptoms can include sore throat, cough.

Ingestion:
Ingestion may cause sore throat, headache, dizziness, and drowsiness.

Skin Contact:
Causes mild irritation. May cause allergic reaction in sensitive individuals.

Eye Contact:
Vapors may irritate the eyes; splashes will cause eye irritation with redness and pain.

Chronic Exposure:
Prolonged skin contact may result in drying and cracking of the skin.

Aggravation of Pre-existing Conditions:
Persons with pre-existing skin disorders or impaired liver, kidney, or pulmonary function may be more susceptible to the effects of this agent.

4. First Aid Measures

Inhalation:
Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician.

Ingestion:
Give large amounts of water to drink. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical attention.

Skin Contact:
Remove any contaminated clothing. Wash skin with soap or mild detergent and water for at least 15 minutes. Wash clothes before reuse. Get medical attention if irritation develops or persists.

Eye Contact:
Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes, lifting lower and upper eyelids occasionally. Get medical attention immediately.
5. Fire Fighting Measures

Fire:
Flash point: 24C (75F) CC
Autoignition temperature: 405C (761F)
Flammable limits in air % by volume:
lel: 1.7; uel: 9.8
Flammable liquid and vapor!
(uel @ 100C)

Explosion:
Above flash point, vapor-air mixtures are explosive within flammable limits noted above. Sensitive to static discharge.

Fire Extinguishing Media:
Dry chemical, alcohol foam or carbon dioxide. Water may be ineffective. Water spray may be used to keep fire exposed containers cool.

Special Information:
In the event of a fire, wear full protective clothing and NIOSH-approved self-contained breathing apparatus with full facepiece operated in the pressure demand or other positive pressure mode.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Ventilate area of leak or spill. Remove all sources of ignition. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment as specified in Section 8. Isolate hazard area. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Contain and recover liquid when possible. Use non-sparking tools and equipment. Collect liquid in an appropriate container or absorb with an inert material (e.g., vermiculite, dry sand, earth), and place in a chemical waste container. Do not use combustible materials, such as saw dust. Do not flush to sewer! If a leak or spill has not ignited, use water spray to disperse the vapors, to protect personnel attempting to stop leak, and to flush spills away from exposures.

7. Handling and Storage

Protect against physical damage. Store in a cool, dry well-ventilated location, away from any area where the fire hazard may be acute. Outside or detached storage is preferred. Separate from incompatibles. Containers should be bonded and grounded for transfers to avoid static sparks.
Storage and use areas should be No Smoking areas. Use non-sparking type tools and equipment, including explosion proof ventilation. Containers of this material may be hazardous when empty since they retain product residues (vapors, liquid); observe all warnings and precautions listed for the product.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Airborne Exposure Limits:
- OSHA Permissible Exposure Limit (PEL): 150 ppm (TWA)
- ACGIH Threshold Limit Value (TLV): 100 ppm (TWA)

Ventilation System:
A system of local and/or general exhaust is recommended to keep employee exposures below the Airborne Exposure Limits. Local exhaust ventilation is generally preferred because it can control the emissions of the contaminant at its source, preventing dispersion of it into the general work area. Please refer to the ACGIH document, *Industrial Ventilation, A Manual of Recommended Practices*, most recent edition, for details.

Personal Respirators (NIOSH Approved):
If the exposure limit is exceeded and engineering controls are not feasible, a full facepiece respirator with organic vapor cartridge may be worn up to 50 times the exposure limit or the maximum use concentration specified by the appropriate regulatory agency or respirator supplier, whichever is lowest. For emergencies or instances where the exposure levels are not known, use a full-facepiece positive-pressure, air-supplied respirator. WARNING: Air purifying respirators do not protect workers in oxygen-deficient atmospheres.

Skin Protection:
Wear impervious protective clothing, including boots, gloves, lab coat, apron or coveralls, as appropriate, to prevent skin contact.

Eye Protection:
Use chemical safety goggles and/or a full face shield where splashing is possible. Maintain eye wash fountain and quick-drench facilities in work area.

Other Control Measures:
There is insufficient data in the published literature to assign complete numerical SAF-T-DATA* ratings and laboratory protective equipment for this product. Special precautions must be used in storage, use and handling. Protective equipment for laboratory bench use should be chosen using professional judgment based on the size and type of reaction or test to be conducted and the available ventilation, with overriding consideration to minimize contact with the chemical.
9. Physical and Chemical Properties

**Appearance:**
Clear, colorless liquid.

**Odor:**
Strong pleasant odor.

**Solubility:**
15g/100g water @ 20C (68F).

**Density:**
0.81 @ 20C/4C

**pH:**
No information found.

**% Volatiles by volume @ 21C (70F):**
100

**Boiling Point:**
94C (201F)

**Melting Point:**
-115C (-175F)

**Vapor Density (Air=1):**
2.6

**Vapor Pressure (mm Hg):**
13 @ 20C (68F)

**Evaporation Rate (BuAc=1):**
1.3

10. Stability and Reactivity

**Stability:**
Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage.

**Hazardous Decomposition Products:**
Carbon dioxide and carbon monoxide may form when heated to decomposition.

**Hazardous Polymerization:**
Will not occur.

**Incompatibilities:**
Acids, acid chlorides, acid anhydrides, organic peroxides, chromium trioxide, oxidizing agents and halogens.

**Conditions to Avoid:**
Heat, flames, ignition sources and incompatibles.
11. Toxicological Information

Oral rat LD50: 6480 mg/kg; Irritation data: eye, rabbit: 100mg/24H Moderate; Investigated as a reproductive effector.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient Category</th>
<th>NTP Known</th>
<th>Carcinogen Anticipated</th>
<th>IARC</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>sec-Butyl Alcohol (78-92-2)</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

12. Ecological Information

Environmental Fate:
When released into the soil, this material is expected to readily biodegrade. When released into the soil, this material is expected to leach into groundwater. When released into the soil, this material is expected to quickly evaporate. When released into water, this material is expected to readily biodegrade. When released to water, this material is expected to quickly evaporate. When released into the water, this material is expected to have a half-life between 1 and 10 days. This material is not expected to significantly bioaccumulate. This material has an estimated bioconcentration factor (BCF) of less than 100. This material has a log octanol-water partition coefficient of less than 3.0. When released into the air, this material is expected to be readily degraded by reaction with photochemically produced hydroxyl radicals. When released into the air, this material is not expected to be degraded by photolysis. When released into the air, this material is expected to be readily removed from the atmosphere by wet deposition. When released into the air, this material is expected to have a half-life between 1 and 10 days.

Environmental Toxicity:
The LC50/96-hour values for fish are over 100 mg/l. This material is not expected to be toxic to aquatic life.

13. Disposal Considerations

Whatever cannot be saved for recovery or recycling should be handled as hazardous waste and sent to a RCRA approved incinerator or disposed in a RCRA approved waste facility. Processing, use or contamination of this product may change the waste management options. State and local
disposal regulations may differ from federal disposal regulations. Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

14. Transport Information

Domestic (Land, D.O.T.)

Proper Shipping Name: BUTANOLS
Hazard Class: 3
UN/NA: UN1120
Packing Group: II
Information reported for product/size: 20L

International (Water, I.M.O.)

Proper Shipping Name: BUTANOLS
Hazard Class: 3
UN/NA: UN1120
Packing Group: II
Information reported for product/size: 20L

15. Regulatory Information

-----------\Chemical Inventory Status - Part 1\-----------------------------
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Ingredient                        TSCA  EC  Japan
Australia
-----------\________________________________________________________
sec-Butyl Alcohol (78-92-2)       Yes   Yes  Yes
Yes

-----------\Chemical Inventory Status - Part 2\-----------------------------
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Ingredient                        Korea  DSL  NDSL
Phil.
-----------\________________________________________________________
sec-Butyl Alcohol (78-92-2)       Yes   Yes  No
Yes

-----------\Federal, State & International Regulations - Part 1\----------
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**Ingredient RQ TPQ List**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Catg.</th>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>RQ</th>
<th>TPQ</th>
<th>List</th>
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<td>No</td>
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Federal, State & International Regulations - Part 2:

- **RCRA**
- **TSCA**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CERCLA</th>
<th>261.33</th>
<th>8(d)</th>
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Chemical Weapons Convention: No  
TSCA 12(b): No  
CDTA: No  
SARA 311/312: Acute: Yes Chronic: Yes Fire: Yes Pressure: No  
Reactivity: No (Pure / Liquid)

**Australian Hazchem Code:** 3[Y]E  
**Poison Schedule:** None allocated.  
**WHMIS:**  
This MSDS has been prepared according to the hazard criteria of the Controlled Products Regulations (CPR) and the MSDS contains all of the information required by the CPR.

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16. Other Information

**NFPA Ratings:** Health: 1 Flammability: 3 Reactivity: 0  
**Label Hazard Warning:**  
WARNING! FLAMMABLE LIQUID AND VAPOR. HARMFUL IF SWALLOWED OR INHALED. CAUSES IRRITATION TO SKIN, EYES AND RESPIRATORY TRACT. AFFECTS CENTRAL NERVOUS SYSTEM.  
**Label Precautions:**  
No SAF-T-DATA Ratings have been developed for this product. Read and follow all warnings, precautions, instructions and other safety and handling information on the label and MSDS.  
Keep away from heat, sparks and flame.  
Keep container closed.  
Use with adequate ventilation.  
Avoid breathing vapor.  
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing.

**Label First Aid:**
If inhaled, remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician. In case of contact, immediately flush skin or eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. Call a physician if irritation develops or persists. If swallowed, give large amounts of water to drink. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Call a physician.

**Product Use:**
Laboratory Reagent.

**Revision Information:**
No Changes.

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